How to protect your workforce when working from home

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HKARMS 香港風險管理與安全協會
Hong Kong Association of
Risk Management and Safety

How to protect your workforce when working from home

- How to protect your workforce when you are working from home
- How to protect your workforce when they are working from home

- Good practice and lessons learned for people WFH
- A risk management exercise for WFH hazards

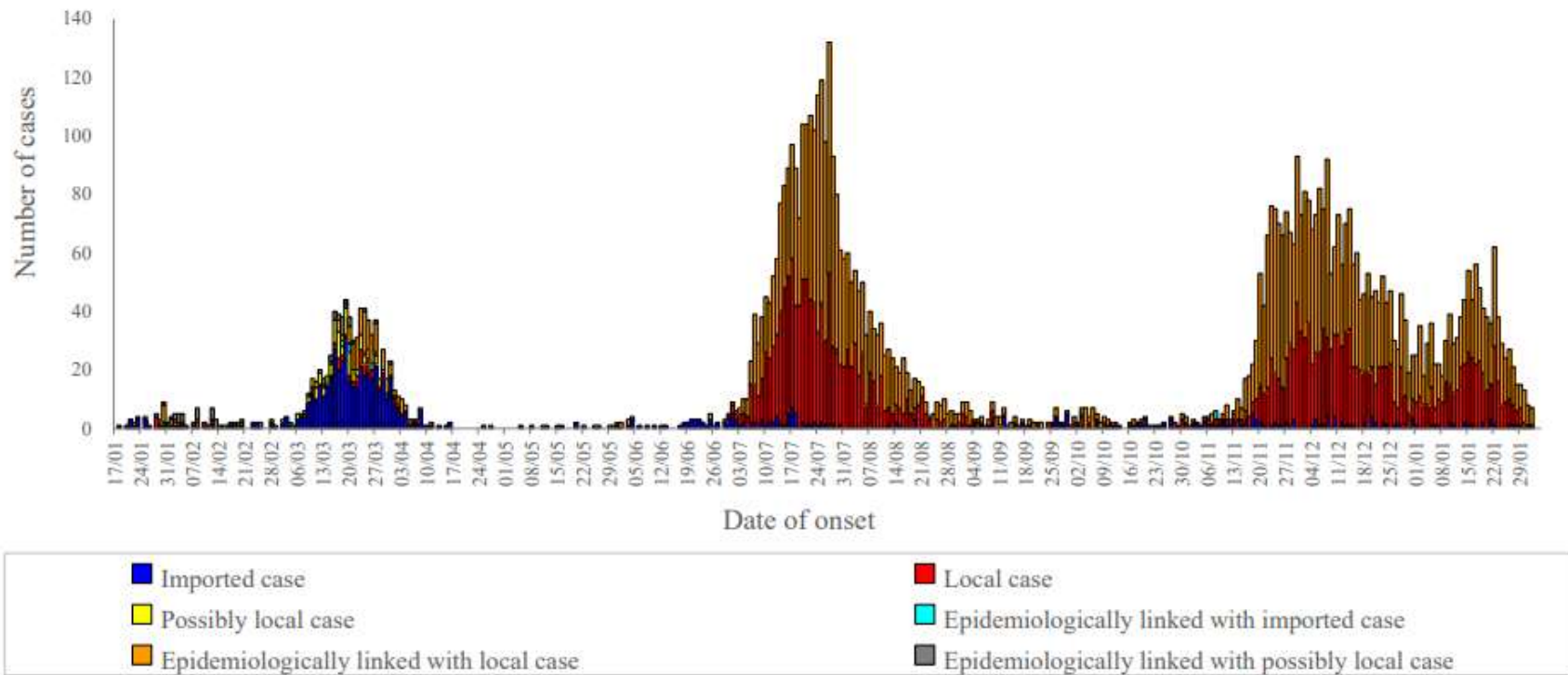# What is this and what does this have to do with WFH?

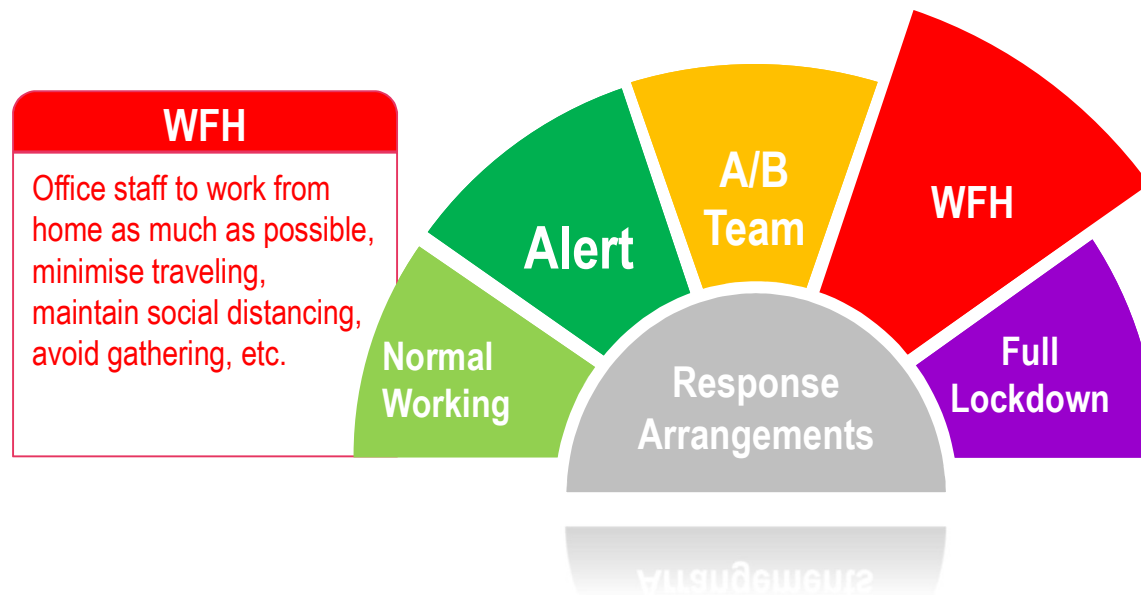# What is this and what does this have to do with WFH?

COVID-19 Outbreak: status in HK

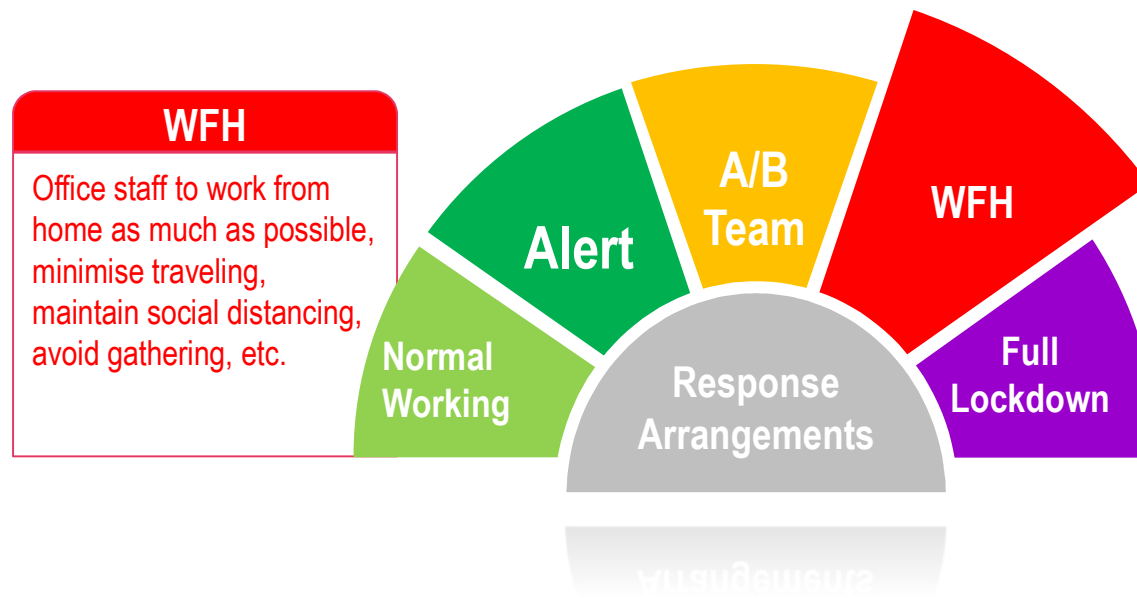Epidemic curve of confirmed and probable cases of COVID-19 in Hong Kong (as of 3 Feb 2021)

Number of confimed and probable cases = 10531

# Office staff have gone through phases of special working arrangements

WFH

Office staff to work from home as much as possible, minimise traveling, maintain social distancing, avoid gathering, etc.

Normal Working

Alert

A/B Team

WFH

Full Lockdown

Response Arrangements

WFH, a new normal 新常態?

WFH

Office staff to work from home as much as possible, minimise traveling, maintain social distancing, avoid gathering, etc.

Normal Working

Alert

A/B Team

Response Arrangements

WFH

Full Lockdown

We used to say: make sure our employees going home safely everyday

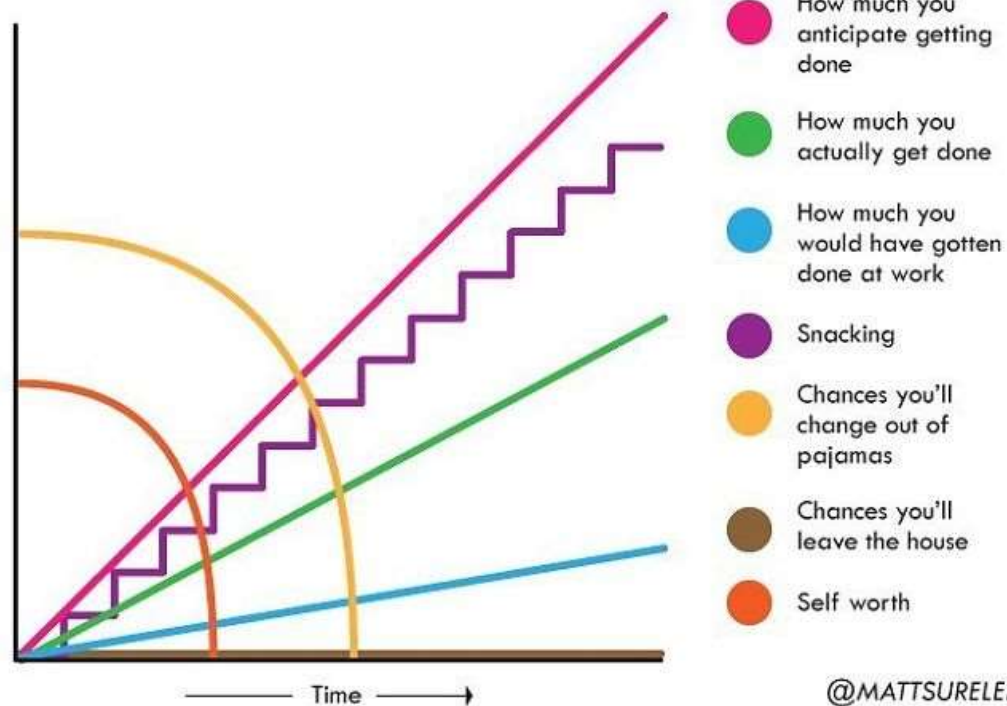**New normal: make sure our employees coming to work safely**
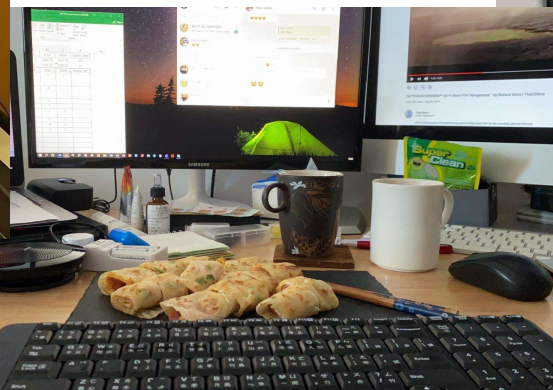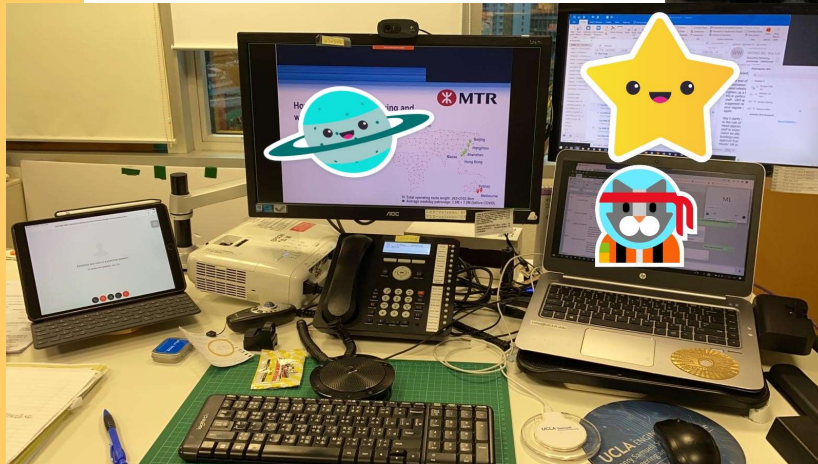
WFH = no work gets done?

Do companies accept staff working from home?
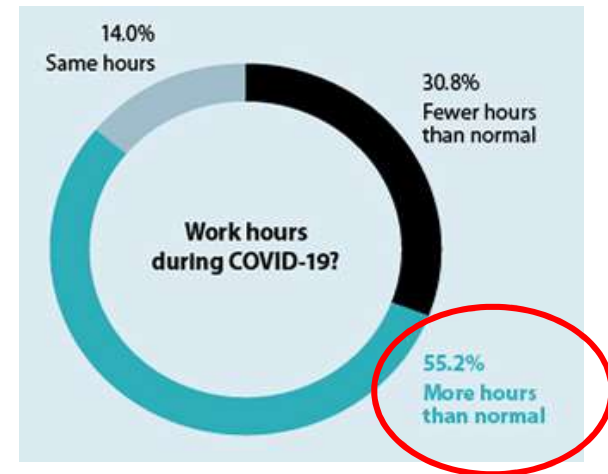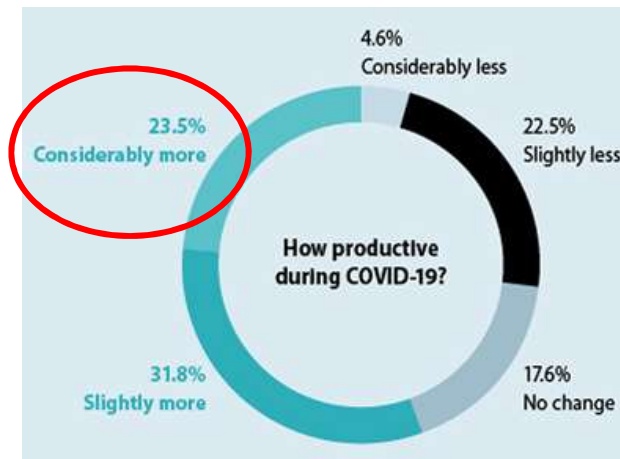
WFH - Fundamentally changes the way we work

Does WFH lead to higher or lower productivity?

WFH – Survey results from employers

Source: Founders Forum aggregate survey data 400+ responses

How productive during COVID-19?
- 4.6% Considerably less
- 22.5% Slightly less
- 17.6% No change
- 31.8% Slightly more
- 23.5% Considerably more

Work hours during COVID-19?
- 14.0% Same hours
- 30.8% Fewer hours than normal
- 55.2% More hours than normal

Will you change your remote policy?
- 4.2% Yes, we will adopt a fully remote configuration
- 27.2% Yes, we will adopt a remote-first setup (e.g. rented space for key meetings/workshops)
- 55.0% Yes, we will adopt a more flexible working arrangement (e.g. remote work days)
- 13.6% No, we will return to work as before

86.4% of founders will implement a new remote work policy to some degree.

WFH– wellbeing survey from employees

- Significant increase in musculoskeletal complaints especially neck, shoulder, back
- 50% respondents reported not being happy with their current work-life balance, 33% feel isolated, over 20% worried about job security, depression
- Increase symptoms of fatigue, possibly due to long and irregular working hours
- Poor sleep, disarrayed work/ sleep cycle, and increased risk of exhaustion
- Mistrust between supervisor and workers
- Lack of exercise, gaining weight …

working from home can mess with your head

Is WFH a good thing or a bad thing?

WFH – no work gets done?

- According to one overseas study, remote employees work 1.4 more days per month than their office-based counterparts, that is, three additional weeks of work per year

Pro	Con
Flexibility to take care of appointments and errands	Might be asked to do household chores and ruining errands during office hours
Save travel time, meeting waiting time	No travel buffer time to cool down from work stressors
There are fewer interruptions from unnecessarily long meetings and chitchats	The sudden loneliness and quietness may affect the social active workers
Enable work-life balance or work-life integration	There is no physical/ mental separation between work and leisure time

- For employee's health issue, WFH is not always better or worse than traditional office arrangements. It is about how we address and control the risks

Employer's general responsibility

- Cap 509 Occupational Safety and Health Ordinance. S 6: **Employers to ensure safety and health of employees:**

  (1) Every employer must, so far as reasonably practicable, ensure the safety and health at work of all the employer's employees.

  (2) (e) a failure to provide or maintain a working environment for the employer's employees that is, so far as reasonably practicable, safe and without risks to health.

What about WFH?

Employer's general responsibilities

- Consider modifying or developing policy or guidelines on implementing WFH
- Carry out health and safety risk assessments
  - The work can be safely performed by WFH
  - Adjustments are made according to the tasks
  - Working time as per company's policy
  - Equipment and tools to work are suitable
  - Ensure the company's equipment is properly taken care
  - Workers have relevant information, instruction and training
  - Attention to workers well-being and mental welfare
- Checking out staff welfare = not trusting / spying on staff?

Risk: lack of clear policy, lack of trust, lack of communications, and?

Injured at home while WFH, worker's compensation?

Construct a WFH policy

- Establish a clear purpose of the policy
  - Should improve your training and competence framework
  - Align with your core values
- Define the scope
  - Clearly stipulate all role restrictions; e.g., client-facing responsibilities, software limitations, cybersecurity risks, etc.
  - Which type of employee is eligible to work from home?
  - Stipulate any tenure that is required for employees to take advantage of WFH: Three months, one year?
  - Impact to front line staff morale?
- Outline the WFH request/ approval process
  - Formal submission or conversation with manager? Provide step-by-step procedure
  - Time sheet, work plan
- Explain the approval process

Risk: unclear sick leave/ special leave policy, unclear chain of command, unclear scope/ applications, and???

Is WFH restricted to COVID-19 epidemic?

Construct a WFH policy

- List acceptable reasons to work from home
  - Parenting responsibilities
  - Illness in family
  - Typhoon 10?
  - Pet is sick?
  - Employee needs more Vitamin D, so need to take day off and go to beach?
- Designate specific core working hours
- Outline communication, responsiveness and availability expectations
- Set technology support and requirements, software, internet speed, personal computers
- Note office supplies and maintenance requirements
- Define cyber security requirements
- Set productivity and performance expectations to track productivity

What have gone wrong at your organization??

Management's general responsibilities

Take leadership – demonstrate commitment

- Keep in regular contact with WFH staff
- Communicate the organisational plan
- Use varied methods of communication
- Set clear boundaries between working and non-working hours – allow workers to have a healthier work-life balance
- Encourage workers to discuss well-being/ mental ill-health concerns

Strong lines of communication SHOULD be established early on. It will also help to maintain business continuity and reduce disruption to business processes

Employee's general responsibility

- Cap 509 Occupational Safety and Health Ordinance. S 8: **Employees at work to take care of others and to co-operate with employer**

What can go wrong?

What have gone wrong at your organization??
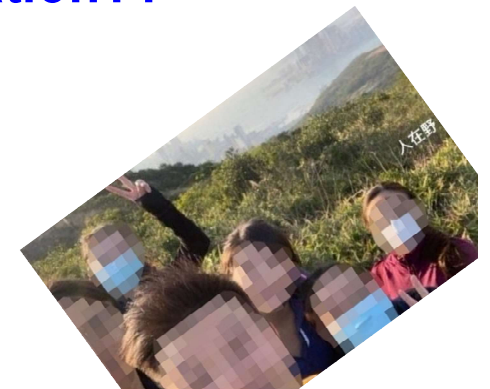
Employee's general responsibility

- To protect themselves and others and to cooperate in the implementation of preventive and control measures during WFH
- To notify employer if suffering from any disease, physical or mental problems
- Comply with the company's policy or guidelines on WFH
- Taking own care on safety, health and well-being
- Follow the working time as agreed with the employer and in line with the working time legislation
- Fulfilling the designated duties, taking care of company's equipment
- Practicing work-life balance and stay active
- Being available and accessible during work hours, maintain regular communication

WFH is to reduce your risk during traveling and minimize face-to-face interaction by staying home

It should be a joint responsibility between management and staff

What are the risks?

"Work from home", they said.
"You'll be more productive.", they said.
"You won't be interrupted.", they said.

- Can everyone WFH at ease?
- How do managers supervise WFH staff?

- Compromise between productivity and safety & health
- Most beneficial when staff and managers jointly plan for their work and deliverables, as appropriate

New normal: work-life integration, stay safe, stay healthy

Risk mitigation: Making WFH successful

- Make communication a priority
- Plan workloads and deadlines with flexibility
- Pay attention to safety, health and wellbeing
- Evaluate your work plan regularly
- Trust vs trustworthiness

Management to provide guidelines, support and tools to enable WFH effective and efficient

Staff to treat WFH as if working in office and strive to increase productivity

About communication

It's easy to feel lonely while WFH, stay connected with your team to maintain your motivation

Overcommunicate if needed. Maintain regular contact with team

Use video capabilities during meetings

Keep your team informed about your priority & work progress

Staying motivated during WFH

Workload and deadlines

Ensure you have all the tools and accesses required to complete tasks remotely

Work Prioritization: Handle critical and urgent tasks according to deadlines

Work Flexibility: ensure that work deadlines and timescales are reasonable

Creating a schedule, keep personal and professional time separate

Hold regular office hours, easier to get back to normal life after WFH

At the end of the day, list down all the work you did

To attain a sense of achievement during isolated working, establish a checklist for daily/ weekly tasks to record your work progress

Making WFH productive and fun

Make a dedicated workspace, work from one place: work at the same place / desk

Ignore the distractions, create boundaries

Reward yourself, elevates your mood and prepares you for another good day

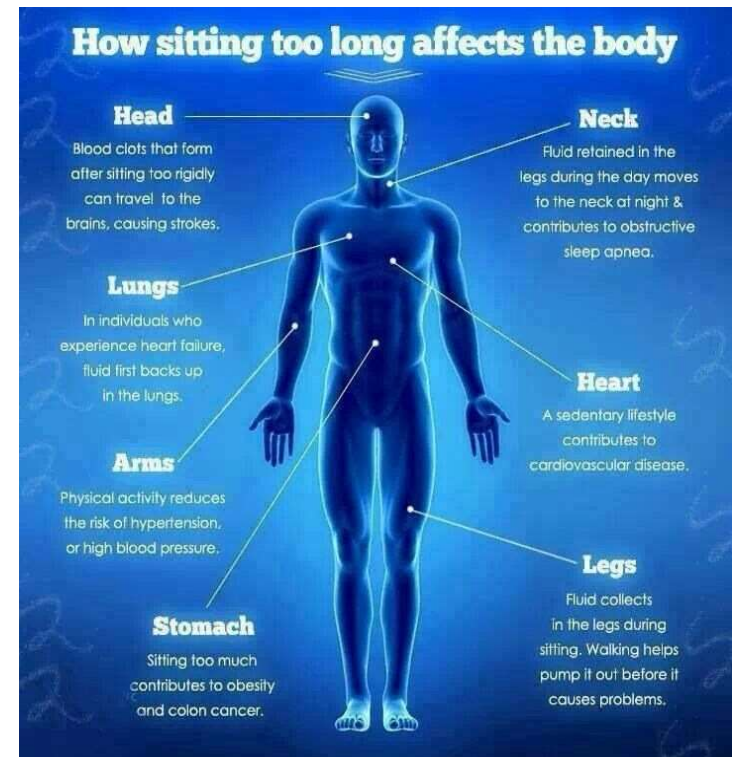Dress the part – boost morale and mean business

Set rules with the people you're living with, no interruptions during calls

Staying productive at home- attend online learning to grow

What happens when you sit for a long time?

- Weight gain
- Heart disease – Poor blood circulation in the body
- Weakened muscles
- Increases risk of diabetes
- Upper limb disorders (neck, shoulder, arm, wrist and hand pain)
- Stress fatigue
- Temporary eye strain
- Carpal tunnel syndrome, Cubital tunnel syndrome

How sitting too long affects the body

Head
Blood clots that form after sitting too rigidly can travel to the brains, causing strokes.

Neck
Fluid retained in the legs during the day moves to the neck at night & contributes to obstructive sleep apnea.

Lungs
In individuals who experience heart failure, fluid first backs up in the lungs.

Heart
A sedentary lifestyle contributes to cardiovascular disease.

Arms
Physical activity reduces the risk of hypertension, or high blood pressure.

Stomach
Sitting too much contributes to obesity and colon cancer.

Legs
Fluid collects in the legs during sitting. Walking helps pump it out before it causes problems.

WFH Tips

- Sit in upright position without crouching, with feet flat on the floor
- Neck Exercise: Sit straight and drop head slowly to one side, taking ear towards the shoulder. Feel the stretch
- Eyes – Look outside your window for a while every now and then
- Keep your workspace clean and organised
- Get a quality amount of sleep (7 or 8 hours)
- Small pot of indoor plants – help bring nature indoors, brighten drab corners and purify indoor air

What not to do when WFH for a prolonged period

- Don't work from the couch
- Don't overschedule yourself
- Don't do household chores during work time
- Don't let work time invade personal time
- Don't forget to socialize with coworkers, even from afar
- Don't forget to take breaks

Take breaks and look after yourself

Security

- Observe company's information security policy
- Avoid unnecessary travel and observe personal safety and security
- When working outside, watch for personal belongings and notebook

What can go wrong?

What are they and what do they have to do with WFH?

Carpal tunnel syndrome 腕管綜合症

- The most common cause of Carpal Tunnel Syndrome is as a result of a repetitive strain injuries relating to computer use
- Heavy use of a computer mouse or keyboard, combined with awkward working postures of the hands and wrist, can result in a repetitive strain injury to the wrist(s)

立式垂直 握姿新定义

多彩垂直鼠标根据蜗形仿生，结合人体工学以直立侧握的方式替代传统鼠标的扁平握姿方式。使手臂呈现自然伸展状态，摆脱手臂骨长时间交叉操控鼠标的拘谨状态。

☹ 传统鼠标,腕部需要上翘支撑掌心,手臂处于紧绷状态

☺ 多彩垂直鼠标侧立握姿,解放手腕

Cubital tunnel syndrome 肘管綜合症

- Involve placing extensive pressure under the elbow where the ulnar nerve is located
- Caused by leaning the elbow on a hard surface, such as a desk, for hours at a time…
- The condition commonly occurs in individuals who perform certain repetitive motions that involve a frequent bending of the elbow as well

Mental health and well being

- Includes our emotional, psychological and social well-being
- Affects how we think, feel and act
- Mental and physical health are equally important components of overall health
- Mental illness increases the risk for many types of physical health problems, particularly long-lasting conditions

What can go wrong?

- Stress and anxiety
- Fake news
- Loneliness relating to quarantine measures
- Isolation due to social distancing measures
- Becoming trapped in a foreign location due to lockdown measures
- Health-related stigma / discrimination

Taking care of your mental health while WFH

- Learn to accept your worries – know your boundaries
- Focus on what you can control - think about what you can do to control the threat and protect yourself.
- Engage in absorbing activities which capture your full attention after work. For example – exercise, cooking, mindfulness meditation
- Refrain from setting impromptu goals as deadlines for finishing work
- Build a gratitude habit... But watch for your calorie in take
- Be open and realize that you do not have to be perfect
- Control your information intake
- Consider your information sources – how credible and reliable is the information?

Don't be afraid to ask for help or support

As a manager

- Build trust
- Be empathetic to the employees' situation, we all have our own family issues
- Practice active listening, encourage positive communications and mindset within the team
- Focus on goals, not activity
- Avoid micromanagement
- Encourage the team to take care of their physical and mental wellbeing
- Take care of your own physical and mental wellbeing

Don't be afraid to ask for help or support

How many layers of swiss cheese do we need for COVID-19?

1) Infectious Disease Business Continuity Plan (IDBCP)

3) Staff Engagement for Infectious Disease Prevention

5) Personal Hygiene Awareness and Behaviours

2) Control Measures for Reducing Infection

4) Contact Tracing and Case Management
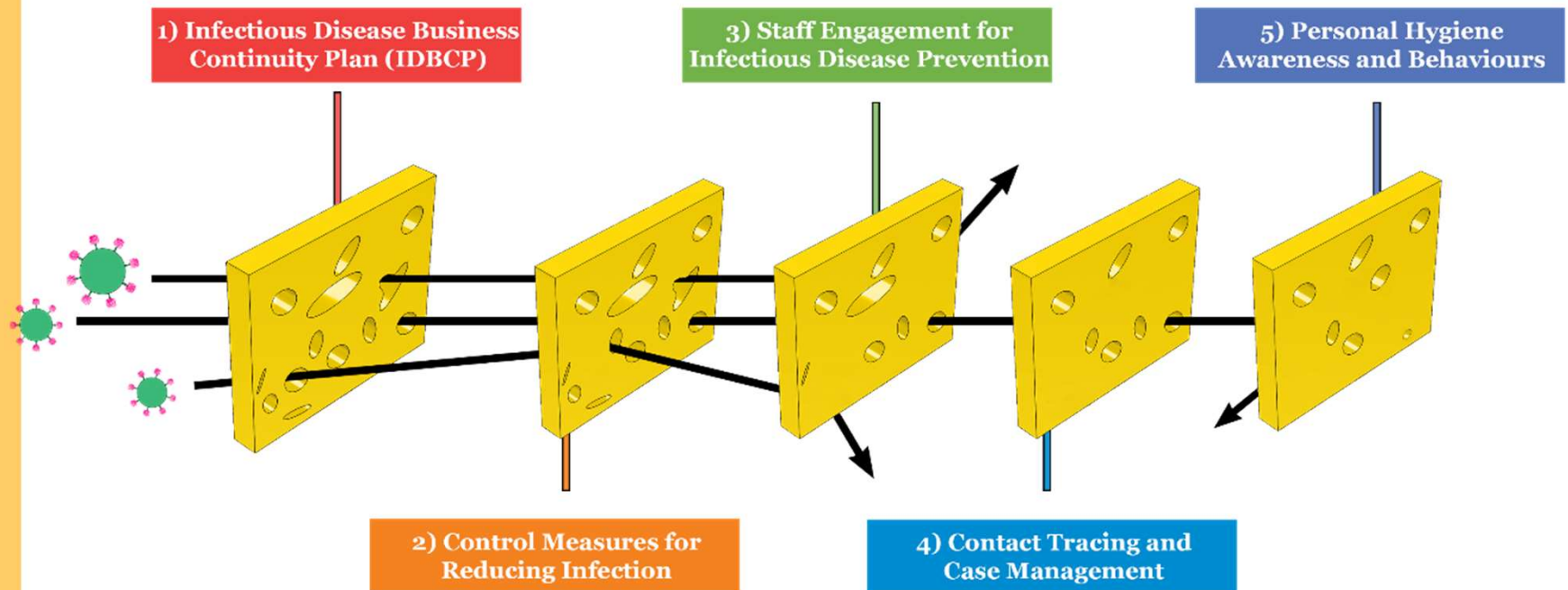
<u>All</u> H&H risk control systems have holes, as leaders, we need to continually find and plug these holes but the ultimate defender is ---

YOU

Takeaway
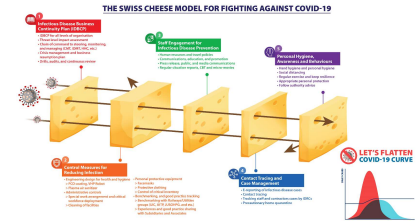
Proactively implement as many defense layers as you can to address risks from the new normal

WFH needs careful planning

Continue to learn and adapt

Communicate

Communicate

KEEP CALM IT'S THE NEW NORMAL

Simple tips to improve working posture
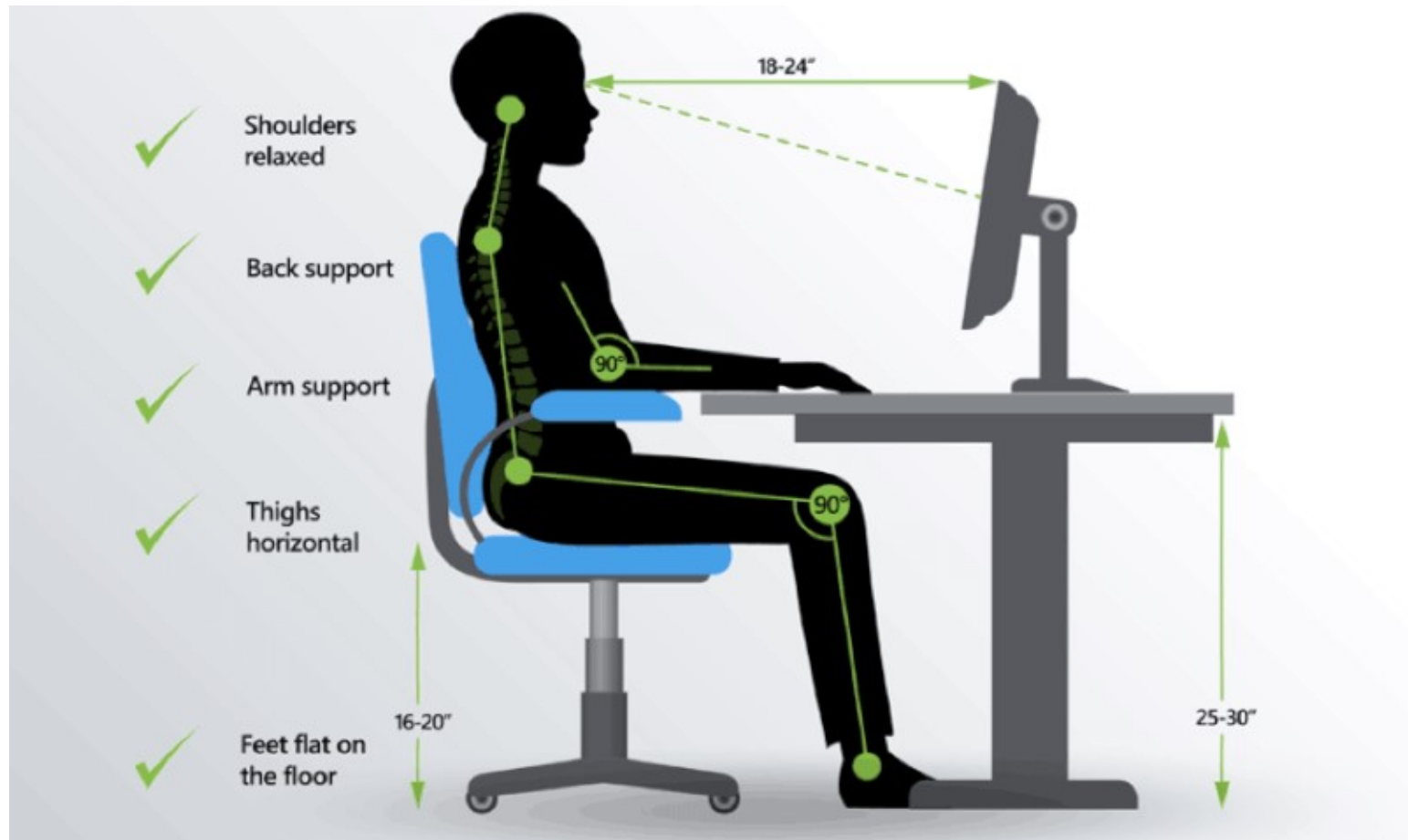
WFH Tips

- If possible, walk around when you are on the phone
- Stand up while you read emails or reports
- Move your rubbish bin away from your desk so that you have to get up and throw anything away
- Perform Yoga
- 5 min stroll for every hour you sit
- Stretch your legs and arms every hour

Practical tips for WFH

Practice the 20-20-20 rule when using digital devices
for teleworking/home-learning.

Every
20
minutes

Take a
20
sec. break

Look at
an object
20
feet away

20 feet away

When using digital devices, take a break every 20 minutes and look at
an object at least 20 feet away for at least 20 seconds.
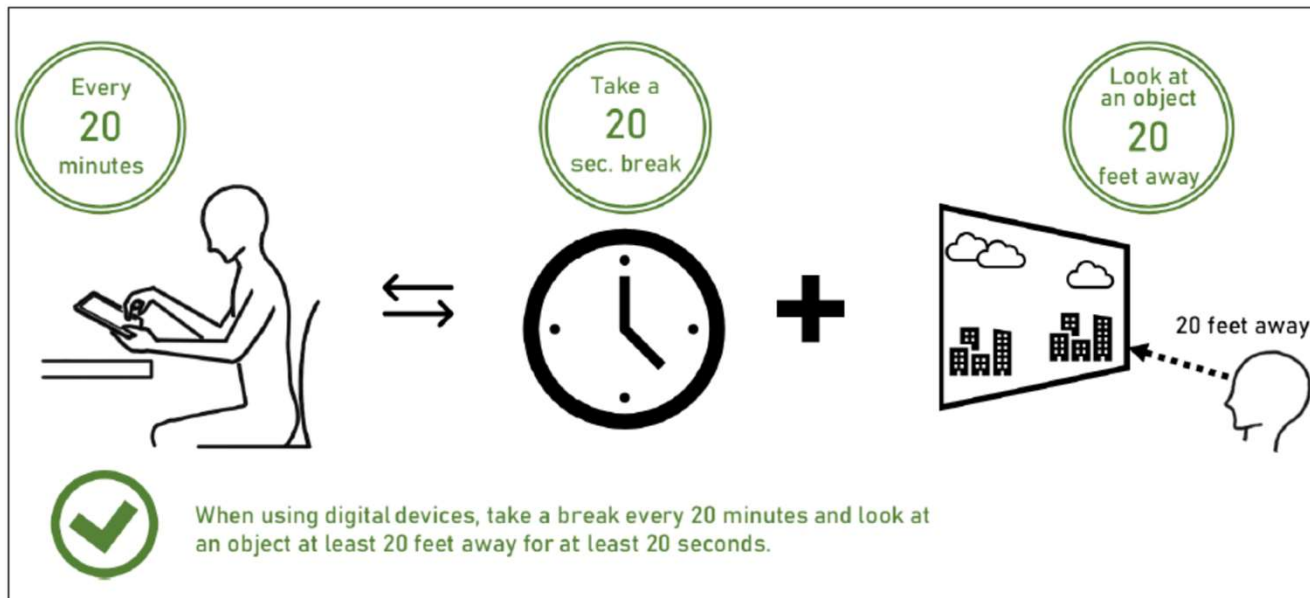
Practical tips for WFH

Alternate between sitting and standing position
when using digital devices such as a tablet and/or laptop

Prolonged sitting

Avoid sitting for a
long period of time
without taking a
break when using
digital devices

Alternate between sitting and
standing position frequently
when using digital devices

40
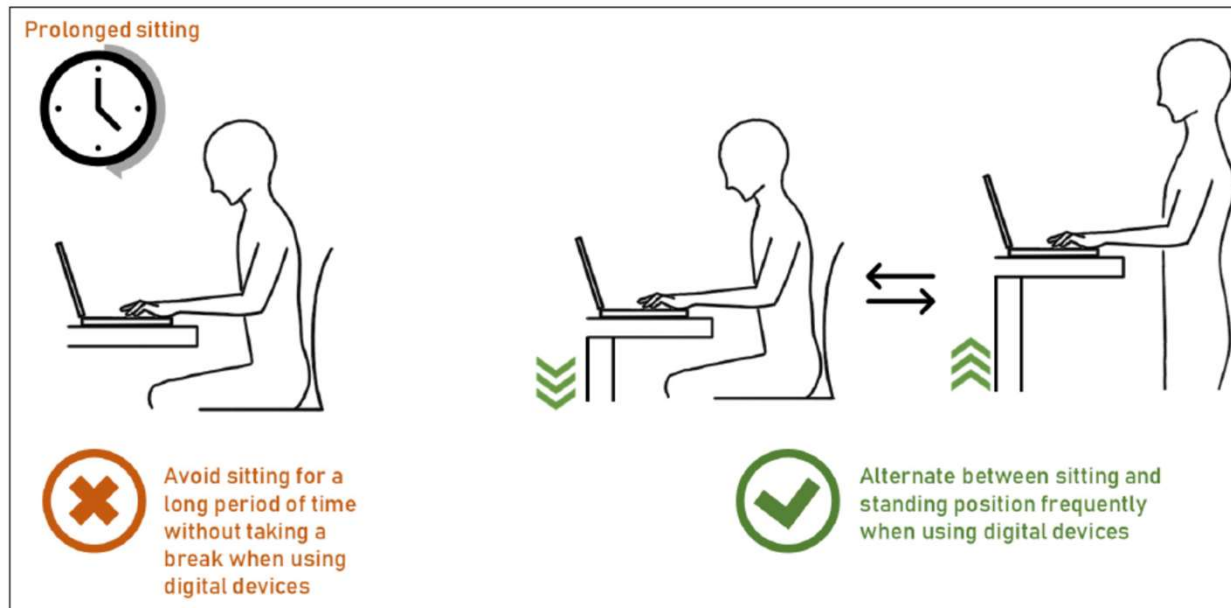
Practical tips for WFH

Support the arm holding the smartphone with the other hand, and hold your phone up to keep your neck as straight as you can
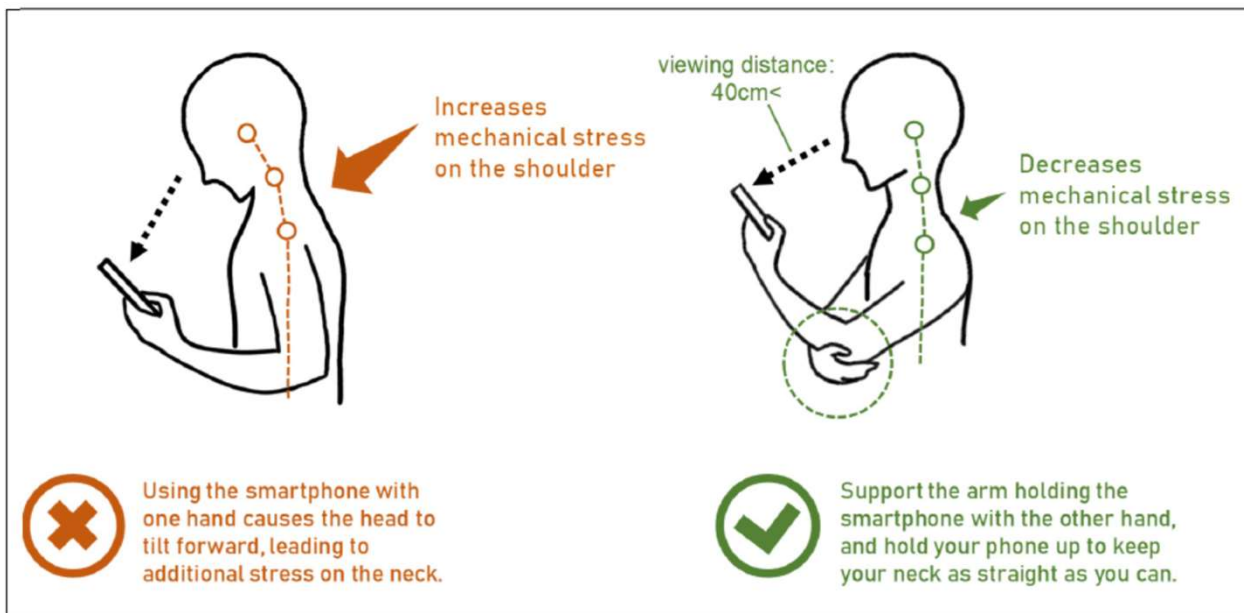
Practical tips for WFH

Use a stand/case for tablet/smartphone and try to raise its height to eye level or slightly below by placing the device on a stack of books or magazines

Prolonged screen time on a tablet while holding it with one hand causes the head to tilt forward, leading to additional stress on the neck.
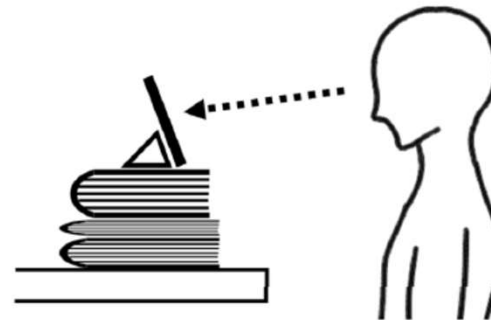
Use a stand/case for tablet/smartphone, and try to raise its height to eye level or slightly below by placing it on a stack of books or magazines on a table.

42

Practical tips for WFH

Use landscape orientation as standard
when browsing or watching content on the digital devices.

Holding the tablet in portrait style with one hand makes the character size and content appear smaller, resulting in poor visibility.

Rotating your screen to landscape mode can increase the character size and make the content appear larger in many cases.

Practical tips for WFH

Stop-Drop-Flop! [1]
Try to adopt this simple way as a habit for taking micro pauses

After sending an email or text, STOP once what you are doing.

Put your device on the table...

① Pull your chin

② Move your head backwards horizontally

And stretch and let your shoulders DROP, and let your hands FLOP by your sides. Neck retraction, as shown above, is an effective way of recovering your spine alignment.

44
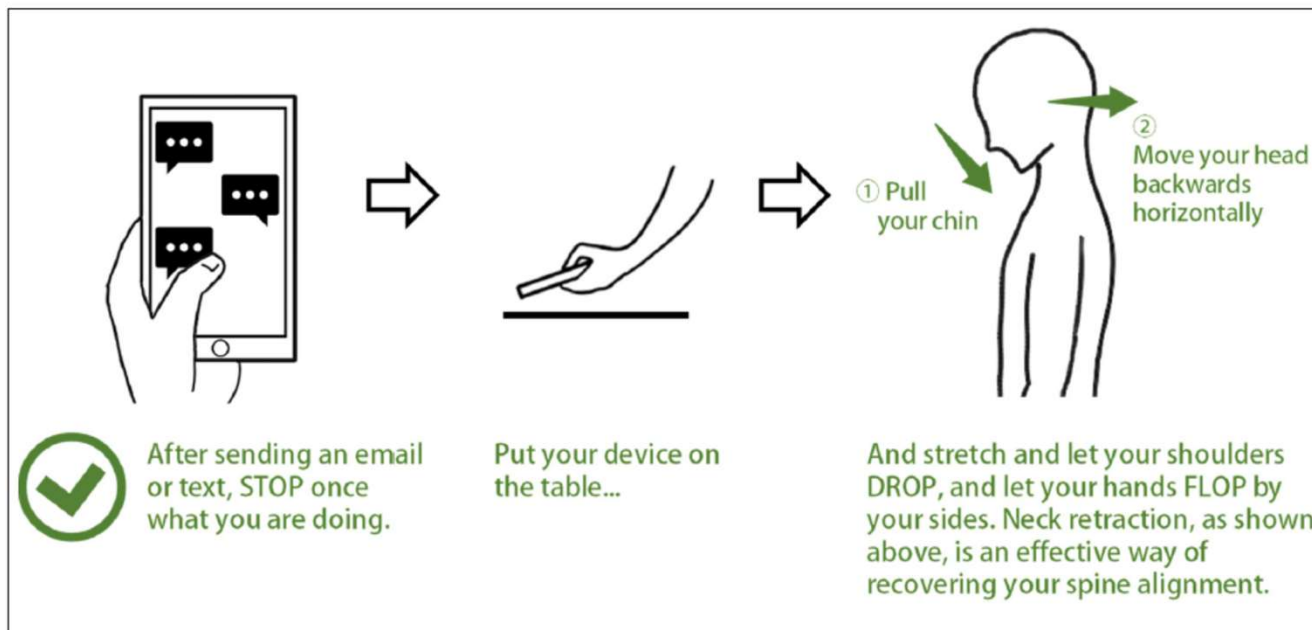
Practical tips for WFH

Use an external HF/E keyboard
when texting via tablet / smartphone for a long time

Typing for a long period of time on a tablet/smartphone keyboard in portrait mode causes a constrained posture.

Use a separate input device for typing when texting via tablet/smartphone for a longer period of time

WORK FROM HOME SURVIVAL GUIDE

EVERYDAY♥HEALTH

Keep a consistent sleep schedule

Create a designated workspace

Make a home-to=work "commute" like enjoying a cup of coffee

Use your breaks to get up and stretch

Change out of your pajamas and get ready for the day

Eat a real lunch and stay hydrated

Schedule time for live online workout classes

Have a clock-out time to avoid overworking yourself

Make time for self-care

Thank you

Thank You

End